

# Gas Cylinder Safety



Acetylene cylinder-related damage

<http://my.firefighternation.com/forum/topics/even-a-small-cylinder-of?q=forum/topics/even-a-small-cylinder-of>

# Gas Cylinder Safety



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C4kb-8CjVYg>

# Gas Cylinder Safety

- Gas cylinders and cryogenic tank hazards:
  - Cylinder weight
  - Gas volume – asphyxiation hazard
  - Gas properties – toxic, flammable, oxidizer
  - Cylinder energy
- Cylinders and tanks are hazardous at any location, but pose a particular hazard in hallways:
  - Open to the public
  - Cylinder incident could block egress routes

# Hazard – Cylinder Contents

- Example: 2010 - Missouri
  - Lab using hydrogen gas; gas leak led to explosion
  - 4 injured, lab destroyed



# Hazard – High Pressure

- Example: 2008 – United Kingdom
  - 80 cylinders stored in hallway; no caps; not properly secured; contained argonite - argon/nitrogen mix
  - One fell over, hit another, setting off chain reaction of 66 cylinders rocketing through hall.
  - Estimated speeds of up to 170 mph.
  - One person killed.

# Hazard – High Pressure



# Gas Cylinder Safety

- What guidance/regulations exist regarding cylinders in the hall?
  - OSHA, NFPA – Cylinders must be secured from access by unauthorized personnel.
  - Mass. Building and Fire Codes, Cambridge Fire and Building Inspectors – Keep hallways clear of obstructions.
  - FM Global (MIT's insurance carrier)
  - Compressed Gas Association
- Based on safety/security issues and regulatory requirements, MIT Safety Committee has directed us to remove gas cylinders and cryogenics from hallways.

# What Should You Do?

- Prioritize
  - 1) Hazardous gases – flammable, toxic, corrosive, oxidizers
  - 2) Inert gases
  - 3) Cryogenics
- Ways to deal with cylinders:
  - Tag cylinders to make status clear – full, in-use, empty/unneeded
  - Request pick up of empty and unneeded cylinders.
  - Find appropriate in-lab storage options for remaining cylinders.

# It Pays to Remove Unneeded Cylinders

- Monthly fee charged to lab for each cylinder/tank.
- Compare Airgas inventory with current cylinders in lab to identify candidates for removal.
  - Some cylinders may have been in the lab many years. The older the cylinder is, the less likely it is to be in active use.
  - Unused cylinders in (or outside) a lab may actually belong to another lab.
- Remove unneeded cylinders—empty or no longer in use.
- Saves money and space for the labs.
- Decreases potential need for additional brackets or cylinder stands.

# It Pays to Hand in Old Cylinders

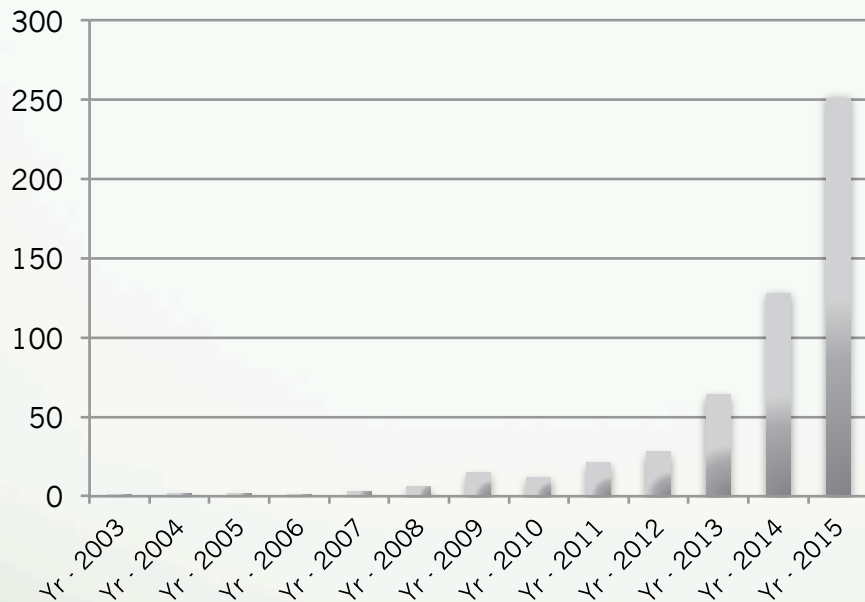
Initial cost vs. rental fee for some commonly used Airgas products.

Product	Initial Cost	Monthly Rental	Cost/Rent Ratio*
Industrial Grade Argon	\$33.36	\$5.50	6.06
Industrial Grade Carbon Dioxide	\$12.81	\$5.50	2.32
Industrial Grade Helium	\$90.20	\$5.50	16.4
Industrial Grade Nitrogen	\$9.52	\$5.50	1.73
Industrial Grade Oxygen	\$13.10	\$5.50	2.38
Liquid Nitrogen	\$54.53	\$48.53	1.12

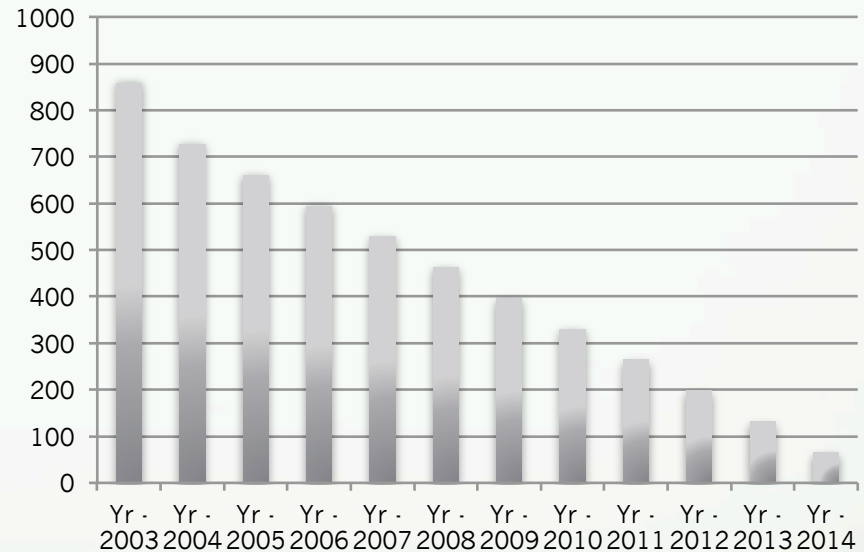
\* This ratio shows how many months it takes for the cylinder rental charge to exceed the initial cost.

# It Pays to Hand in Old Cylinders

**# of Current Nitrogen Cylinders  
at MIT by Year Delivered**



**Cumulative Cost Per Cylinder**



Sample cost over time for retained cylinders. Nitrogen tanks have an initial cost of **\$9.52**. Monthly rental cost for nitrogen tanks are \$5.50.

# Make it Easy for Airgas to Know Which Cylinders to Pick Up



This can lead to more efficient removal on empty/unneeded tanks.

# Returning Cylinders

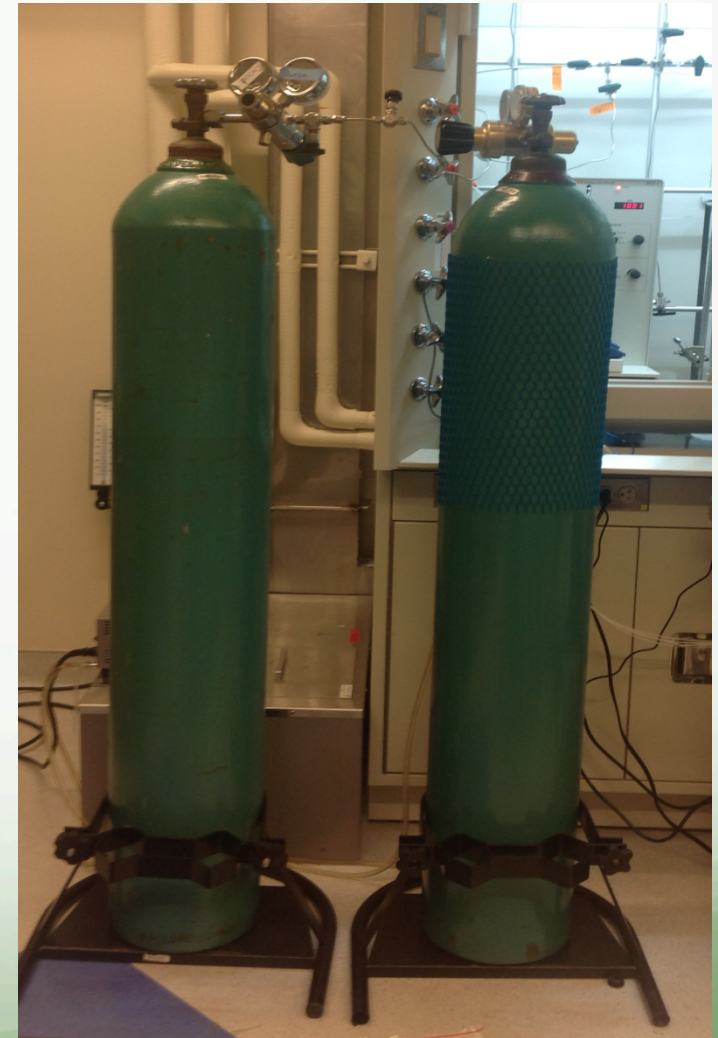
- Most cylinders can be returned to Airgas.
- If Airgas is delivering new cylinders, make clear which old cylinders need to be removed.
- If there is not a scheduled delivery of new cylinders, email John Jordan ([john.jordan@airgas.com](mailto:john.jordan@airgas.com)).
- If all cylinders aren't removed, contact John again to request pickup of remaining cylinders.
- If Airgas won't take a cylinder let me know so arrangements can be made for disposal.

# Gas Cylinder Safety

- Secure cylinder above center of gravity.
- Facilities can install wall brackets.
- No more than 3 cylinders chained together – triangle shape.
- Chains are ok, but need to be at least  $\frac{1}{4}$ " in diameter.

# Securing Needed Cylinders

- Gas cylinder stands can be used in locations where wall- or bench-mounted brackets are impractical.



Example:  
Large # of Tall  
Cylinders

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# Resources on Gas Cylinder Web Page

- Guidance on securing cylinders
- Link to Mythbusters demonstration
- Why it pays not to keep cylinders for years
- Ordering info for brackets, straps, floor stands
- Options for delivery & pick up inside the lab
- How to request cylinder pick up

# Timeline

- Fall Inspections – data collection.
- Winter 2015/2016 – Work with any labs that have difficulty removing hallway tanks/cylinders to identify appropriate solutions.
- Spring 2016 inspection – remaining cylinders/tanks in hallway will become inspection findings.